International Journal of Engineering & Extended Technologies Research (IJEETR)

|ISSN: 2322-0163| www.ijeetr.com | A Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed, Scholarly Indexed Journal |

| Volume 8, Issue 2, March - April 2026 |

DOI:10.15662/IJEETR.2026.0802475

AI - Powered Code Bug Detection and Fixing System

Mr. E. Rajamanickam, Mrs .N. Thrisha

Assistant Professor, Department of Master of Computer Applications, Er. Perumal Manimekalai College of Engineering, Hosur, Tamil Nadu, India

II MCA, Department of Master of Computer Applications, Er. Perumal Manimekalai College of Engineering, Hosur, Tamil Nadu, India

Publication History: Received: 25.02.2026; Revised: 20.03.2026; Accepted: 25.03. 2026; Published: 28.03.2026.

ABSTRACT: This research introduces an innovative framework for automated bug detection in software development, leveraging machine learning. The framework demonstrates real-time feedback capabilities and seamless integration into developers' workflows. This work contributes to advancing automated bug detection and the framework establishes a foundation for future research, offering insights into the evolving landscape of automated bug detection. The primary focus of this framework is to provide real-time feedback to developers and seamlessly integrate it into their workflows. By leveraging machine learning, the framework aims to enhance the efficiency and accuracy of bug detection processes. The incorporation of real-time feedback is particularly significant as it enables developers to promptly address issues during the development phase, reducing the likelihood of bugs persisting into the final product. This research contributes significantly to the field of automated bug detection by not only presenting a novel framework but also demonstrating its practical applicability in real-time scenarios. The seamless integration into developers' workflows emphasizes the practicality and usability of the framework, showcasing its potential for widespread adoption in the software development industry. Moreover, the work lays the groundwork for future research endeavors in the realm of automated bug detection, offering valuable insights into the evolving landscape of this crucial aspect of software development.

KEYWORDS: Bug Detection, Automated Debugging, Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, NLP, Static Analysis, Dynamic Analysis, Software Engineering, Code Repair, Transformer Models, Python, Neural Networks.

I. INTRODUCTION

Software development involves writing complex code that may contain syntax errors, logical mistakes, security vulnerabilities, and performance issues. Detecting and fixing these bugs manually is time-consuming and requires expert knowledge.Traditional debugging tools mainly focus on syntax checking and static rule-based analysis. However, modern software systems require intelligent solutions capable of understanding coding patterns and predicting possible defects automatically.This project introduces an AI-powered system that combines Machine Learning, Deep Learning, and NLP techniques to automatically detect bugs and recommend appropriate fixes. The system supports multiple programming languages and continuously improves through learning from previous debugging cases.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

Several research studies have focused on automated software debugging and bug prediction techniques.Early approaches used static code analyzers and compiler-based error detection systems. Although effective for syntax checking, these methods failed to detect logical and semantic bugs.Machine Learning models such as Decision Trees, Support Vector Machines (SVM), and Random Forest were later introduced for defect prediction using code metrics and historical datasets.Recent advancements include Deep Learning and Transformer-based models like BERT and CodeBERT, which understand programming language semantics and generate intelligent bug fixes.

International Journal of Engineering & Extended Technologies Research (IJEETR)

|ISSN: 2322-0163| www.ijeetr.com | A Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed, Scholarly Indexed Journal |

| Volume 8, Issue 2, March - April 2026 |

DOI:10.15662/IJEETR.2026.0802475

Despite these developments, challenges remain:

- High false positive rates
- Limited contextual understanding
- Difficulty in fixing complex logical errors
- Scalability issues for large codebases

III. PROBLEM STATEMENT

Current debugging systems face several limitations:

- Manual debugging consumes significant development time
- Traditional tools cannot detect logical or semantic bugs effectively
- Existing systems generate high false positives
- Difficulty in handling large-scale projects
- Lack of automated bug fixing capabilities
- Inability to learn from previous debugging patterns

IV. PROPOSED SYSTEM

A. System Overview

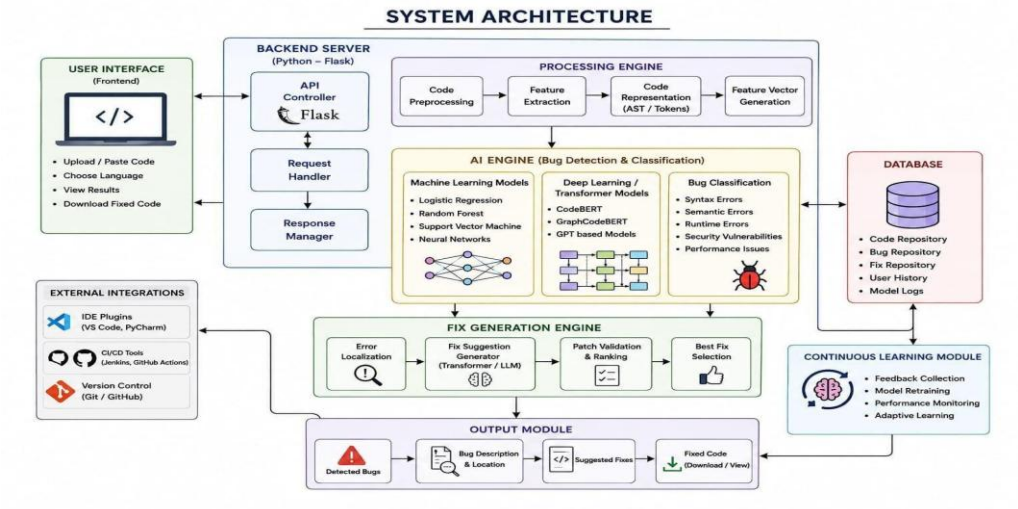
The proposed system consists of the following stages:

1) Code Input
2) Code Preprocessing
3) Feature Extraction
4) Bug Detection
5) AI-Based Bug Classification
6) Automated Fix Generation
7) Continuous Learning

The system accepts source code files, analyzes them using AI models, identifies bugs, and provides corrected code suggestions.

B. System Architecture The architecture includes:

- Frontend: HTML, CSS, JavaScript interface for code upload and visualization
- Backend: Python with Flask/Django
- Database: Stores bug history and training datasets
- AI Engine: Performs bug detection and fix generation
- NLP Module: Understands code semantics and error patterns



International Journal of Engineering & Extended Technologies Research (IJEETR)

|ISSN: 2322-0163| www.ijeetr.com | A Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed, Scholarly Indexed Journal |

| Volume 8, Issue 2, March - April 2026 |

DOI:10.15662/IJEETR.2026.0802475

C. Feature Extraction

1) Syntax Features

- Missing semicolons
- Invalid variable declarations
- Incorrect function definitions
- Compilation errors

2) Semantic Features

- Null pointer exceptions
- Infinite loops
- Incorrect conditions
- Type mismatches

3) Behavioral Features

- Runtime execution patterns
- Memory usage
- Exception traces
- Execution flow anomalies

4) Security Features

- SQL Injection patterns
- Buffer overflow risks
- Unsafe API usage
- Authentication flaws

V. METHODOLOGY

A. Data Preprocessing

The preprocessing stage includes:

- Tokenization
- Parsing Abstract Syntax Trees (AST)
- Removal of unnecessary symbols
- Code normalization
- Error labeling

B. Machine Learning Models

1) Logistic Regression

Used for basic binary bug classification.

2) Random Forest

Improves prediction accuracy using ensemble learning.

3) Neural Networks

Captures complex bug patterns from large datasets.

4) Transformer Models

Models like CodeBERT and GPT-based architectures analyze contextual code semantics and generate automatic fixes.

C. Natural Language Processing

NLP techniques help understand programming syntax and comments:

- Token embeddings
- Sequence modeling
- Context analysis
- Code summarization
- Error prediction

International Journal of Engineering & Extended Technologies Research (IJEETR)

|ISSN: 2322-0163| www.ijeetr.com | A Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed, Scholarly Indexed Journal |

| Volume 8, Issue 2, March - April 2026 |

DOI:10.15662/IJEETR.2026.0802475

VI. SYSTEM FLOW

The system follows these steps:

1) User uploads source code
2) Code preprocessing is applied
3) Features are extracted
4) AI models analyze the code
5) Bugs are detected and classified
6) Suggested fixes are generated
7) Corrected code is displayed
8) Results are stored for future learning

VII. HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

A. Hardware Requirements

- Processor: Intel® Core™ i7/i9
- RAM: 16 GB or above
- Storage: 512 GB SSD
- GPU: NVIDIA GPU (Optional for Deep Learning)

B. Software Requirements

- Frontend: HTML, CSS, JavaScript
- Backend: Python
- Framework: Flask / Django
- Database: MySQL / MongoDB
- Libraries:

✓ TensorFlow
✓ PyTorch
✓ Scikit-learn
✓ Transformers
✓ NLTK

VIII. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

The system was tested using multiple open-source bug datasets and real-world code samples. Performance Metrics:

✓ Accuracy
✓ Precision
✓ Recall
✓ F1-Score Results:

- Random Forest achieved approximately 94% accuracy
- Transformer-based models improved contextual bug detection
- Neural Networks performed effectively on large datasets
- Automated fixing reduced debugging time significantly The system demonstrated:
- High bug detection accuracy
- Efficient automated fixing
- Reduced manual effort
- Faster software development cycle

IX. ADVANTAGES OF THE PROPOSED SYSTEM

- Automated bug detection and fixing
- Reduced debugging time
- Improved software quality

|ISSN: 2322-0163| www.ijeetr.com | A Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed, Scholarly Indexed Journal |

| Volume 8, Issue 2, March - April 2026 |

DOI:10.15662/IJEETR.2026.0802475

- Supports multiple programming languages
- Learns continuously from new bugs
- Scalable for enterprise applications
- Enhances developer productivity

✓ Software Development Companies
✓ Cybersecurity Systems
✓ Web Application Development
✓ Mobile Application Testing
✓ Educational Coding Platforms
✓ DevOps and CI/CD Pipelines
✓ Open Source Project Maintenance

X. FUTURE WORKS

Future enhancements include:

- Real-time IDE integration
- Voice-assisted debugging
- AI-powered code optimization
- Multi-language bug fixing
- Cloud-based debugging platforms
- Integration with GitHub repositories
- Reinforcement learning for self-improving fixes

XI. CONCLUSION

This project presented an AI-powered approach for automated code bug detection and fixing using Machine Learning, Deep Learning, and NLP techniques. The system intelligently analyzes source code, identifies syntax and semantic bugs, and generates automated fixes with high accuracy.By integrating advanced AI models such as Random Forest, Neural Networks, and Transformer-based architectures, the proposed system improves debugging efficiency and minimizes manual intervention. Experimental results demonstrate that the system significantly reduces development time while enhancing software reliability and security.The scalability and adaptability of the proposed solution make it suitable for modern software development environments, enabling developers to build more secure, efficient, and high-quality applications.

REFERENCES

1) Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville, Deep Learning, MIT Press, 2016.
2) Tom Mitchell, Machine Learning, McGraw-Hill, 1997.
3) Christopher Bishop, Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.
4) Martin Fowler, Refactoring: Improving the Design of Existing Code, Addison-Wesley, 2018.
5) Jacob Devlin et al., "BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers," Google Research, 2019.
6) C.Nagarajan and M.Madheswaran - 'Stability Analysis of Series Parallel Resonant Converter with Fuzzy Logic Controller Using State Space Techniques'- Taylor &Francis, Electric Power Components and Systems, Vol.39 (8), pp.780-793, May 2011. DOI: 10.1080/15325008.2010.541746
7) C.Nagarajan and M.Madheswaran - 'Experimental verification and stability state space analysis of CLL-T Series Parallel Resonant Converter' - Journal of Electrical Engineering, Vol.63 (6), pp.365-372, Dec.2012. DOI: 10.2478/v10187-012-0054-2
8) C.Nagarajan and M.Madheswaran - 'Performance Analysis of LCL-T Resonant Converter with Fuzzy/PID Using State Space Analysis'- Springer, Electrical Engineering, Vol.93 (3), pp.167-178, September 2011. DOI 10.1007/s00202-011-0203-9
9) S.Tamilselvi, R.Prakash, C.Nagarajan,"Solar System Integrated Smart Grid Utilizing Hybrid Coot-Genetic Algorithm Optimized ANN Controller" Iranian Journal Of Science And Technology-Transactions Of Electrical Engineering, DOI10.1007/s40998-025-00917-z,2025

|ISSN: 2322-0163| www.ijeetr.com | A Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed, Scholarly Indexed Journal |

| Volume 8, Issue 2, March - April 2026 |

DOI:10.15662/IJEETR.2026.0802475

10) S.Tamilselvi, R.Prakash, C.Nagarajan,“ Adaptive sliding mode control of multilevel grid-connected inverters using reinforcement learning for enhanced LVRT performance” Electric Power Systems Research 253 (2026) 112428, doi.org/10.1016/j.epsr.2025.112428
11) S.Thirunavukkarasu, C. Nagarajan, 2024, “Performance Investigation on OCF and SCF study in BLDC machine using FTANN Controller," Journal of Electrical Engineering And Technology, Volume 20, pages 2675–2688, (2025), doi.org/10.1007/s42835-024-02126-
12) Nagarajan, M.Madheswaran and D.Ramasubramanian- ‘Development of DSP based Robust Control Method for General Resonant Converter Topologies using Transfer Function Model’- Acta Electrotechnica et Informatica Journal , Vol.13 (2), pp.18-31,April-June.2013, DOI: 10.2478/aeei-2013-0025.
13) C.Nagarajan and M.Madheswaran - ‘DSP Based Fuzzy Controller for Series Parallel Resonant converter’- Springer, Frontiers of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Vol. 7(4), pp. 438-446, Dec.12. DOI 10.1007/s11460-012-0212-0.
14) C.Nagarajan and M.Madheswaran - ‘Experimental Study and steady state stability analysis of CLL-T Series Parallel Resonant Converter with Fuzzy controller using State Space Analysis’- Iranian Journal of Electrical & Electronic Engineering, Vol.8 (3), pp.259-267, September 2012.
15) C.Nagarajan and M.Madheswaran, “Analysis and Simulation of LCL Series Resonant Full Bridge Converter Using PWM Technique with Load Independent Operation” has been presented in ICTES’08, a IEEE / IET International Conference organized by M.G.R.University, Chennai.Vol.no.1, pp.190-195, Dec.2007
16) Suganthi Mullainathan, Ramesh Natarajan, “An SPSS and CNN modelling based quality assessment using ceramic materials and membrane filtration techniques”, Revista Materia (Rio J.) Vol. 30, 2025, DOI: https://doi.org/10.1590/1517-7076-RMAT-2024-0721
17) M Suganthi, N Ramesh, “Treatment of water using natural zeolite as membrane filter”, Journal of Environmental Protection and Ecology, Volume 23, Issue 2, pp: 520-530,2022
18) Feng et al., “CodeBERT: A Pre-Trained Model for Programming and Natural Languages,” Microsoft Research, 2020.
19) Robert C. Martin, Clean Code, Pearson, 2008.
20) Anand, L., Maurya, M., Seetha, J., Nagaraju, D., Ravuri, A., & Vidhya, R. G. (2023, July). An intelligent approach to segment the liver cancer using Machine Learning Method. In 2023 4th international conference on electronics and sustainable communication systems (ICESC) (pp. 1488-1493). IEEE.
21) Rajendran, S., Sundarapandi, A. M. S., Krishnamurthy, A., & Thanarajan, T. (2022). An intelligent face recognition technology for iot-based smart city application using condition-cnn with foraging learning pso model. International Journal of Pattern Recognition and Artificial Intelligence, 36(14), 2256018.
22) Murugeshwari, B., & Sujatha, R. (2014). Preservation of Privacy for Multiparty Computation System with Homomorphic Encryption. International Journal of Emerging Technology and Advanced Engineering, 4(3), 530-535.
23) Sugumar, R. (2025). Unified AI Framework for Predictive Data Engineering and Real Time Prescription and Billing Systems. International Journal of Advanced Engineering Science and Information Technology (IJAESIT), 8(5), 17261.
24) Samrat, B., Thomas, P. K., Kumar, S., Benila, A., Bhardwaj, R., & Vigenesh, M. (2024, December). Industrial informatics in optimizing software-defined vehicles for logistics. In 2024 IEEE 2nd International Conference on Innovations in High Speed Communication and Signal Processing (IHCSP) (pp. 1-9). IEEE.
25) Soundappan, S. J. (2024). AI-driven customer intelligence in enterprise lakehouse systems Sentiment Mining Governance-Aware Analytics and Real-Time Data Synchronization. International Journal of Advanced Engineering Science and Information Technology.
26) Rajasekar, M. (2024). AI-Powered Cyber-Secure Federated Learning on AWS for Next-Generation Digital Banking Analytics. International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer Science & Technology (IJARCST), 7(3).
27) Deivendran, P., Babu, P. S., Malathi, G., Anbazhagan, K., & Kumar, R. S. (2023). Emotion Recognition for Challenged People Facial Appearance in Social using Neural Network. arXiv preprint arXiv:2305.06842.
28) Sugumar, R., & Murugeshwari, B. (2016). An Efficient MChord based Authentication for Vehicular Ad-Hoc Networks.
29) Pandey, V. K., Mishra, S., Rengarajan, A., Savita, & Roomi, M. M. (2024, March). Enhancing Weather Forecasting with Machine Learning Techniques. In International Conference on Renewable Power (pp. 147-156). Singapore: Springer Nature Singapore.
30) Mathew, A., & Alex, H. (2025). Federated Learning for Secure Genomic Research: Privacy-Preserving AI Solutions for Precision Medicine. Science and Technology: Developments and Applications Vol. 9, 36-43.

|ISSN: 2322-0163| www.ijeetr.com | A Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed, Scholarly Indexed Journal |

| Volume 8, Issue 2, March - April 2026 |

DOI:10.15662/IJEETR.2026.0802475

31) Selvi, G. V., Anbarasan, A. B., Murthy, B. A., & Prabavathy, S. (2023). An Application Oriented Integrated Unequal Clustering Algorithm for Wireless Sensor Network. In Underwater Vehicle Control and Communication Systems Based on Machine Learning Techniques (pp. 140-154). CRC Press.
32) Soundappan, S. J. (2025). Next Generation AI Enabled Holistic Cognitive Platform for Secure Cloud Network Intelligence Enterprise Systems and Digital Trust Optimization. International Journal of Computer Technology and Electronics Communication, 8(5), 11534-11542.
33) Rajasekar, M. (2024). Real-Time Predictive DevOps Intelligence for Risk-Aware Digital Business Processes in Cloud and SAP Ecosystems. International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer Science & Technology (IJARCST), 7(4), 10713-10718.
34) Jagadeesh, S., & Sugumar, R. (2017). A comparative study on artificial bee colony with modified ABC algorithm. European Journal of Applied Sciences, 9(5), 243–248.
35) Murugeshwari, B., Sarukesi, K., & Jayakumar, C. (2010, March). An efficient method for knowledge hiding through database extension. In 2010 International Conference on Recent Trends in Information, Telecommunication and Computing (pp. 342-344). IEEE.
36) Reddy, K. V. V. K., & Vimal, V. R. (2024, July). A novel approach on improved segmentation and classification of remote sensing images using AlexNet compared over linear discriminant analysis with improved accuracy. In 2024 Second International Conference on Advances in Information Technology (ICAIT) (Vol. 1, pp. 1-6). IEEE.
37) Gowthami, D., & Vigenesh, M. (2024). Distributed and Lightweight Intrusion Detection for IoT: A Lightweight Pyramidal U-Net With Tri-Level Dual Inception-Based Framework. In The Convergence of Self-Sustaining Systems With AI and IoT (pp. 154-173). IGI Global Scientific Publishing.
38) Anand, P. V., & Anand, L. (2023, December). An Enhanced Breast Cancer Diagnosis using RESNET50. In 2023 International Conference on Innovative Computing, Intelligent Communication and Smart Electrical Systems (ICSES) (pp. 1-5). IEEE.
39) Mathew, A. (2022). Leveraging Big Data Analytics to Power AI and ML (Machine Learning) Automation. Educational Research (IJMCER), 4(5), 131-134.
40) Dhinakaran, D. (2022). Joe Prathap P. M, Selvaraj D, Arul Kumar D and Murugeshwari B," Mining Privacy-Preserving Association Rules based on Parallel Processing in Cloud Computing,". International Journal of Engineering Trends and Technology, 70(3), 284-294.
41) Poornima, G., & Anand, L. (2024, April). Effective Machine Learning Methods for the Detection of Pulmonary Carcinoma. In 2024 Ninth International Conference on Science Technology Engineering and Mathematics (ICONSTEM) (pp. 1-7). IEEE.
42) Rengarajan, A., Jayakumar, C., & Sugumar, R. (2012). Optimization Of Recent Attacks Using Internet Protocol. National Journal of System and Information Technology, 5(1), 8.
43) Mathew, A., & Romasco, L. (2024). Forensic Investigation of Artificial Intelligence Systems. Research Updates in Mathematics and Computer Science Vol. 4, 154-164.
44) Vekariya, V., Kumar, S., & Rengarajan, A. (2024). A distinctive and smart agricultural knowledge-based framework using ontology. In Sustainability in Digital Transformation Era: Driving Innovative & Growth (pp. 207-213). CRC Press.
45) Soundappan, S. J. (2020). Big data analytics in healthcare: Applications for pandemic forecasting. International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer Science & Technology, 3.
46) Sugumar, R. (2024). AI-Augmented Quality Engineering for Performance Optimization and Test Orchestration in Distributed Systems. International Journal of Science, Research and Technology, 7(5), 12835-12846.
47) Soundappan, S. J., & Sugumar, R. (2016). Optimal knowledge extraction technique based on hybridisation of improved artificial bee colony algorithm and cuckoo search algorithm. International Journal of Business Intelligence and Data Mining, 11(4), 338–356.
48) Mathew, A. (2025). Ahead of the breach: Predictive threat intelligence in aviation inspired by Scattered Spider attacks. Multidisciplinary International Journal of Research and Development (MIJRD), 4(6), 54–58.
49) Soundappan, S. J. (2021). DataOps: Orchestrating Reliable ML Data Pipelines. International Journal of Research and Applied Innovations, 4(4), 5533-5537.
50) Garg, V. K., Soundappan, S. J., & Kaur, E. M. (2020). Enhancement in intrusion detection system for WLAN using genetic algorithms. South Asian Research Journal of Engineering and Technology, 2(6), 62–64.
51) Anand, L., Tyagi, R., & Mehta, V. (2024, January). Food recognition using deep learning for recipe and restaurant recommendation. In Proceedings of Eighth International Conference on Information System Design and Intelligent Applications (pp. 269-279). Singapore: Springer Nature Singapore.
52) Kumar, A., & Anand, L. (2025). A Novel EEG-Based Deep Learning Framework for Enhancing Communication in Locked-In Syndrome Using P300 Speller and Attention Mechanisms. KSII Transactions on Internet and Information Systems (TIIS), 19(11), 3841-3855.

|ISSN: 2322-0163| www.ijeetr.com | A Bimonthly, Peer Reviewed, Scholarly Indexed Journal |

| Volume 8, Issue 2, March - April 2026 |

DOI:10.15662/IJEETR.2026.0802475

53) Soundappan, S. J. (2022). AI-Based Fault Detection and Isolation for Reliability in Modern Power Systems. International Journal of Research Publications in Engineering, Technology and Management (IJRPETM), 5(4), 7106-7110.

54) Chandra, S., Rengarajan, A., Sahoo, G. S., & Sharma⁴, S. (2024, October). Identifying Neuronal Damage and Plasticity by Analyzing Changes in Diffusion Tensor. In Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Data Science, Machine Learning and Applications; Volume 2: ICDSMLA 2023, 15–16 December, Hyderabad, India (Vol. 2, p. 433). Springer Nature